

DIAdvisor

A Diabetes Management System Empowering Patients to Reach Optimised Glucose Control



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Type 1 diabetes

The discovery of insulin



Patient JL
15 December, 1922



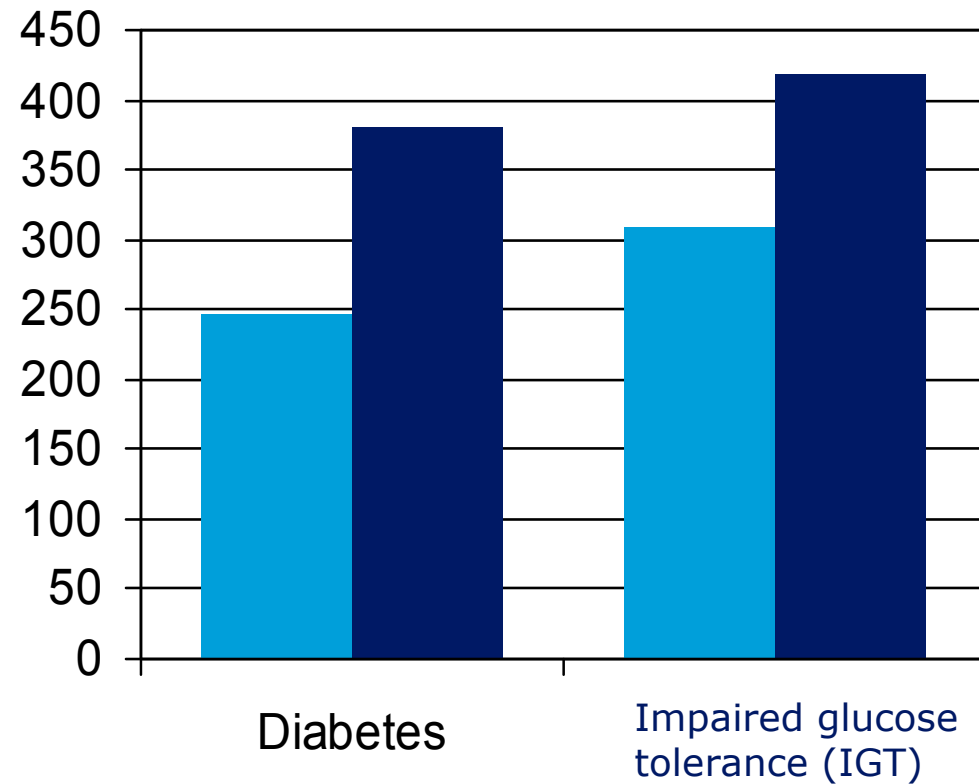
Patient JL
15 February, 1923

T1 diabetes is caused by autoimmune destruction of the insulin producing pancreatic beta cells

Rapidly increasing number of people affected by or at risk of diabetes T2

■ **2007:**
246 million people
with diabetes

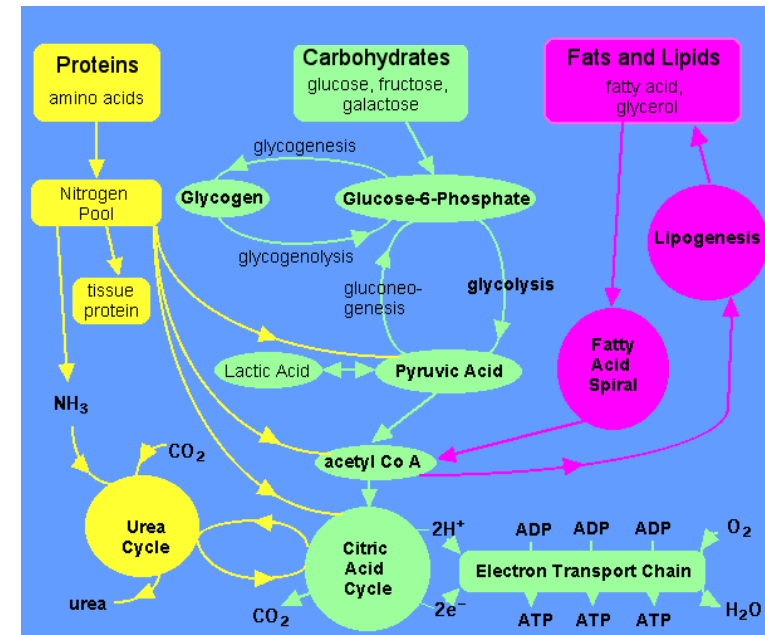
■ **2025:**
380 million people
with diabetes



Source: IDF, Diabetes Atlas, third edition

Need for control in diabetes

- It has been proved that tight control of blood glucose level is key to a successful treatment*
- The complexity of metabolism calls for technical assistance
- With the right tools a patients can live an almost normal life



Human metabolism**

* Diabetes Control and Complications Trial (1983-1993),
<http://diabetes.niddk.nih.gov/dm/pubs/control>

** Virtual Chembook, www.elmhurst.edu/~chm/vchembook

Patient perspective

- Diabetes treatment is complex
- Decision-making difficult
- It is hard to judge how blood glucose will evolve



The dilemma of diabetes

Fear of hypoglycaemia



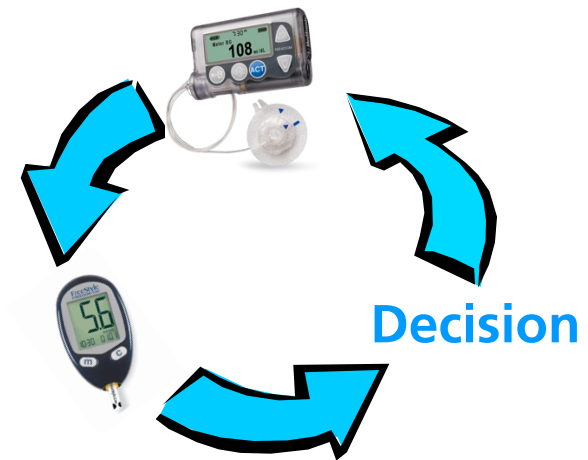
Add hyperglycaemic buffer



Risk of late complications



Bad conscience



DIAdvisor Project vision

- Blood glucose prediction and treatment advice enable people to stay in tighter control
 - Improved treatment outcome
 - Reduced anxiety
 - Ease of conscience
 - Improved QoL



What is DIAdvisor?

Personal

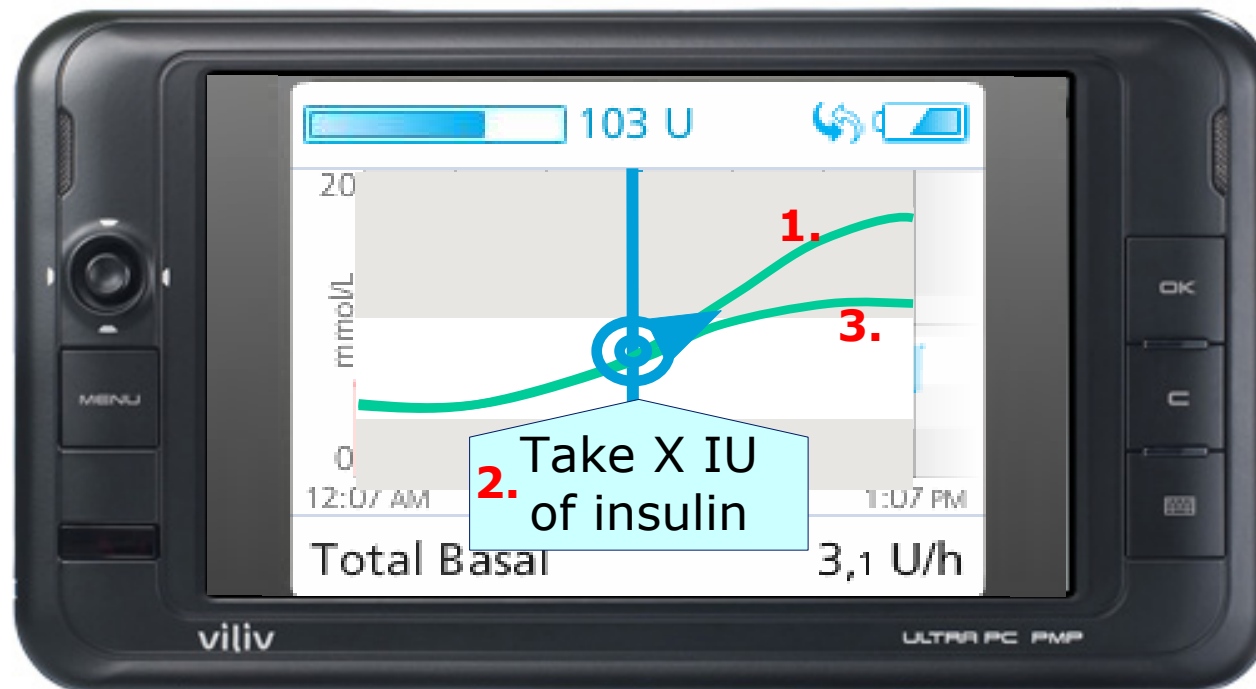
Mobile

Short term

Blood glucose predictor

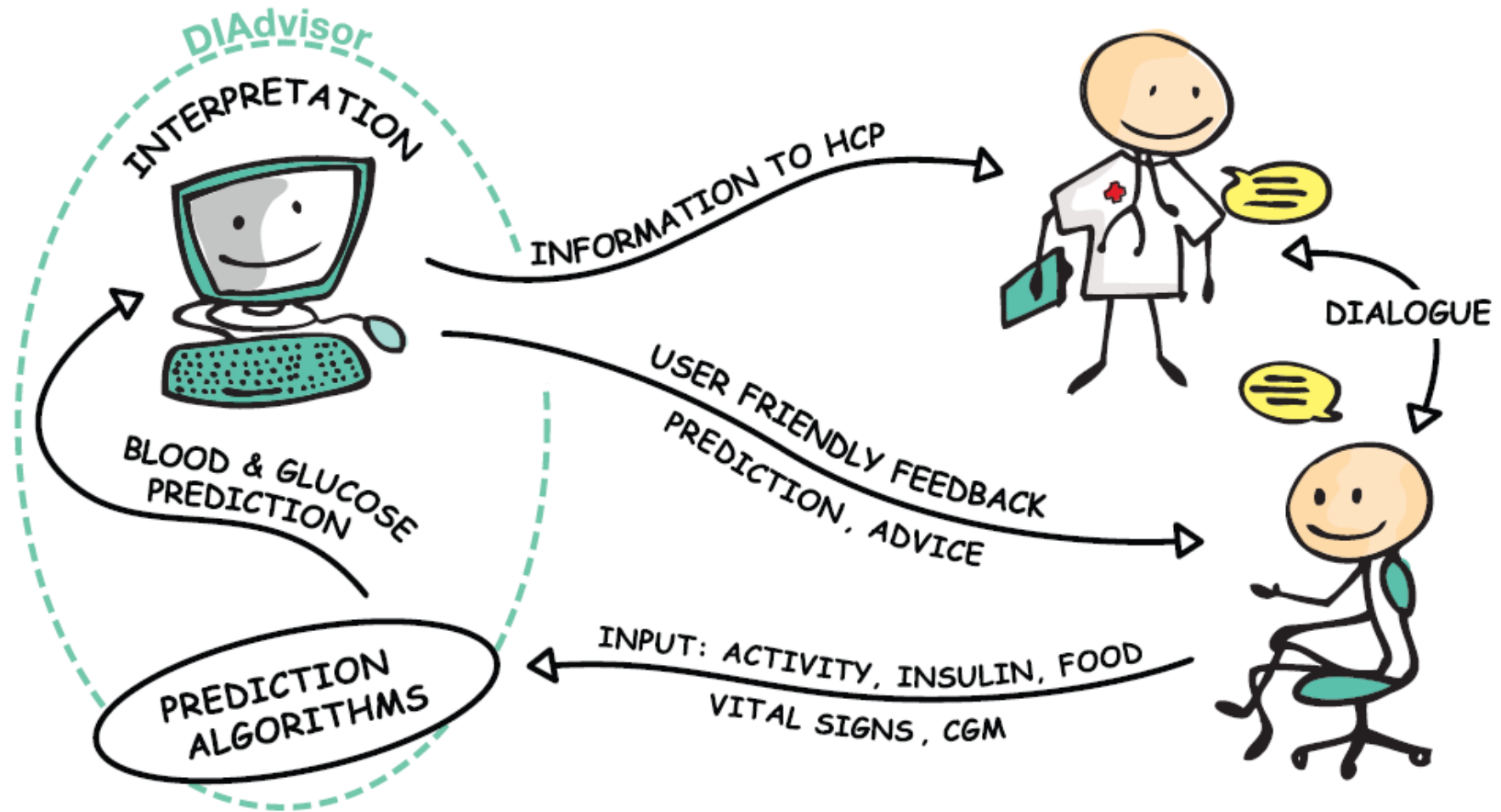
Diabetes advisor

DIAdvisor concept



1. Prediction → 2. Advise → 3. Updated prediction

DIAdvisor concept



How are we doing it?

- Establish rich database of corresponding factors relevant to carbohydrate metabolism
- Utilise data to develop models of short term metabolism
- Configure models for prediction and advice
- Establish device platform connecting sensor input to models
- Output prediction and advice through MMI



Data Acquisition trial

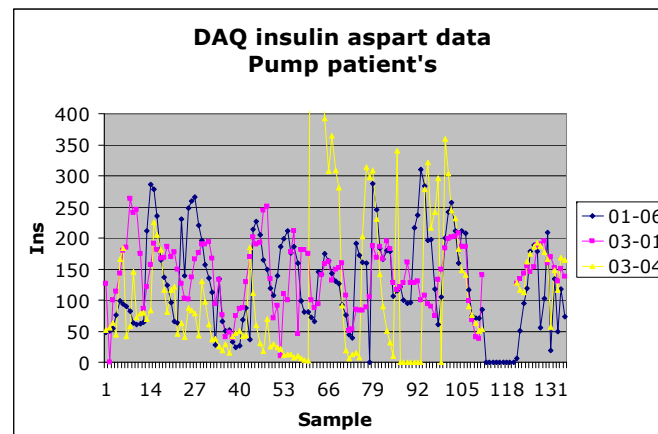
90 highly instrumented T1 and T2 patients

3 sites

12 systems

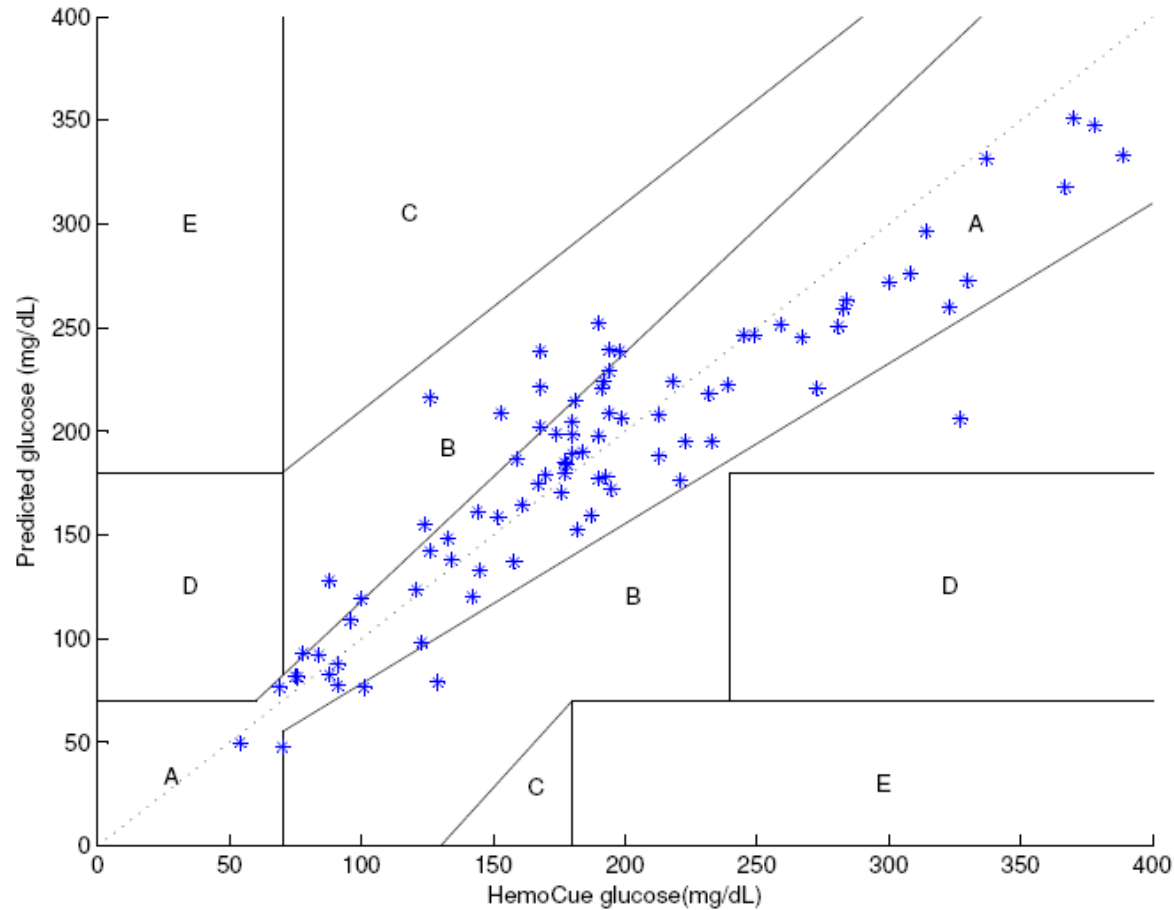
>33000 samples/data series

- CGM, BGM, NIGM
- Food: Carbohydrates, Lipids, Proteins, D2 Glucose
- Physical Activity: HR, Acceleration, Respiration, Skin temp
- Insulin
- C-Peptide



Clark Error Grid Analysis

20 minutes prediction

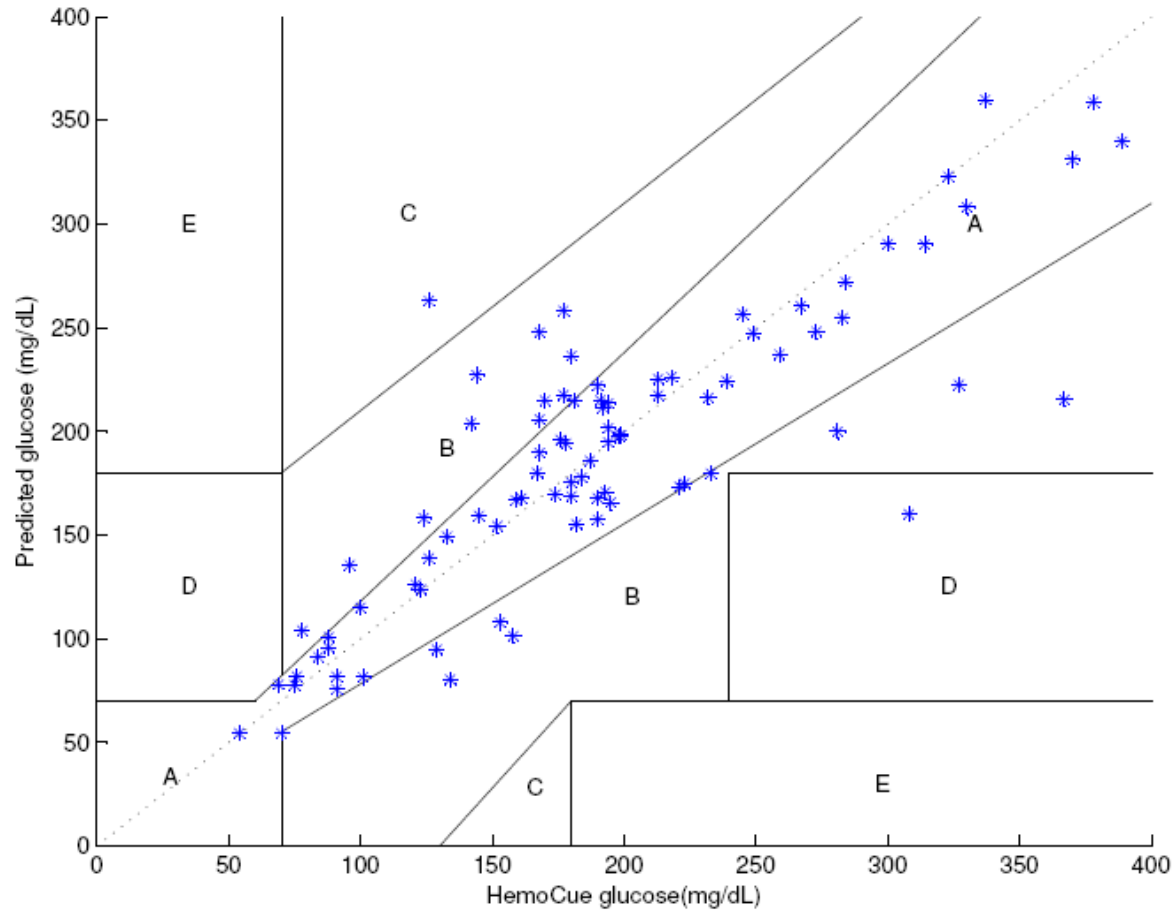


Zone	%
A	81,4
B	18,6
C	-
D	-
E	-

Sub Id: 0203, Pred: RICAM

Clark Error Grid Analysis

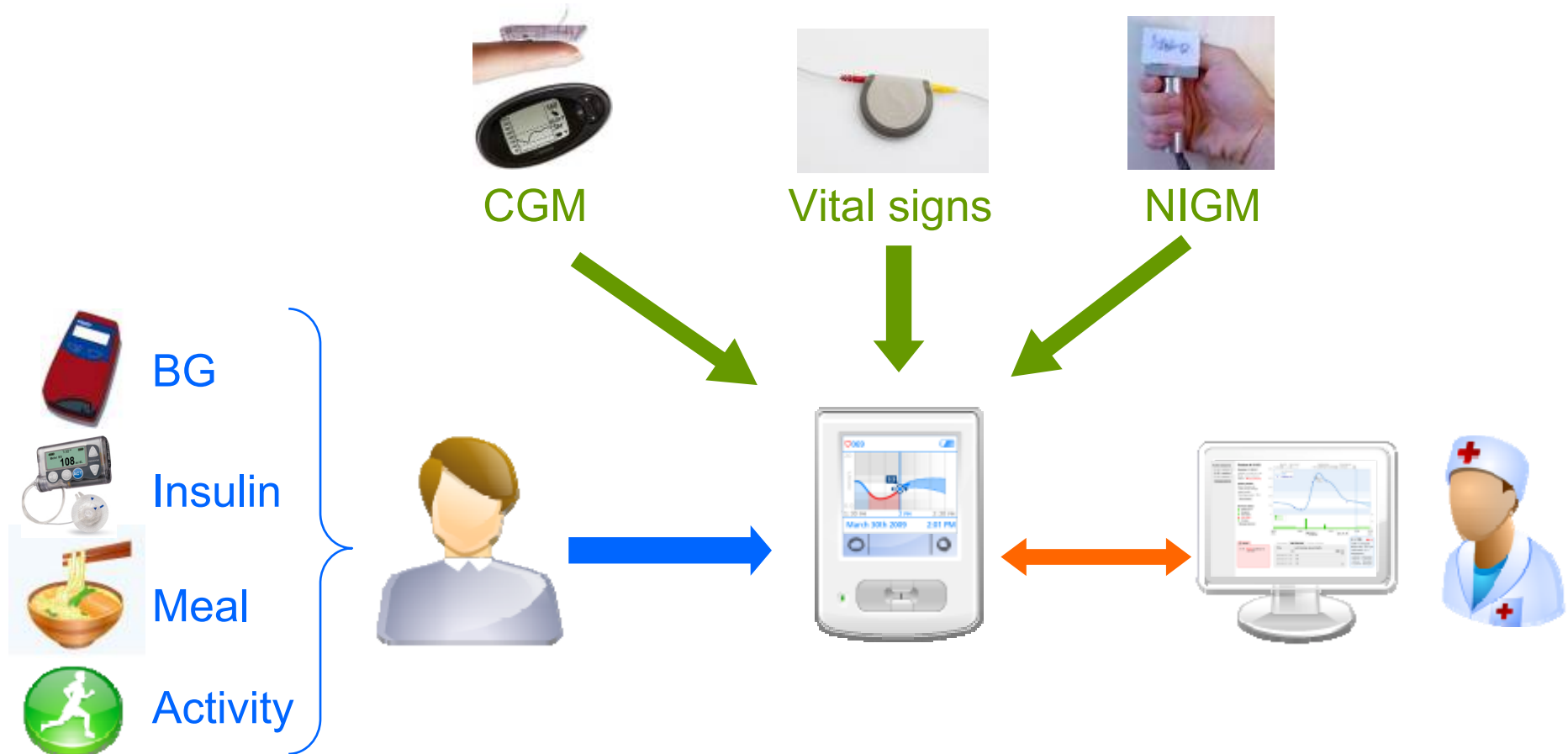
40 minutes prediction



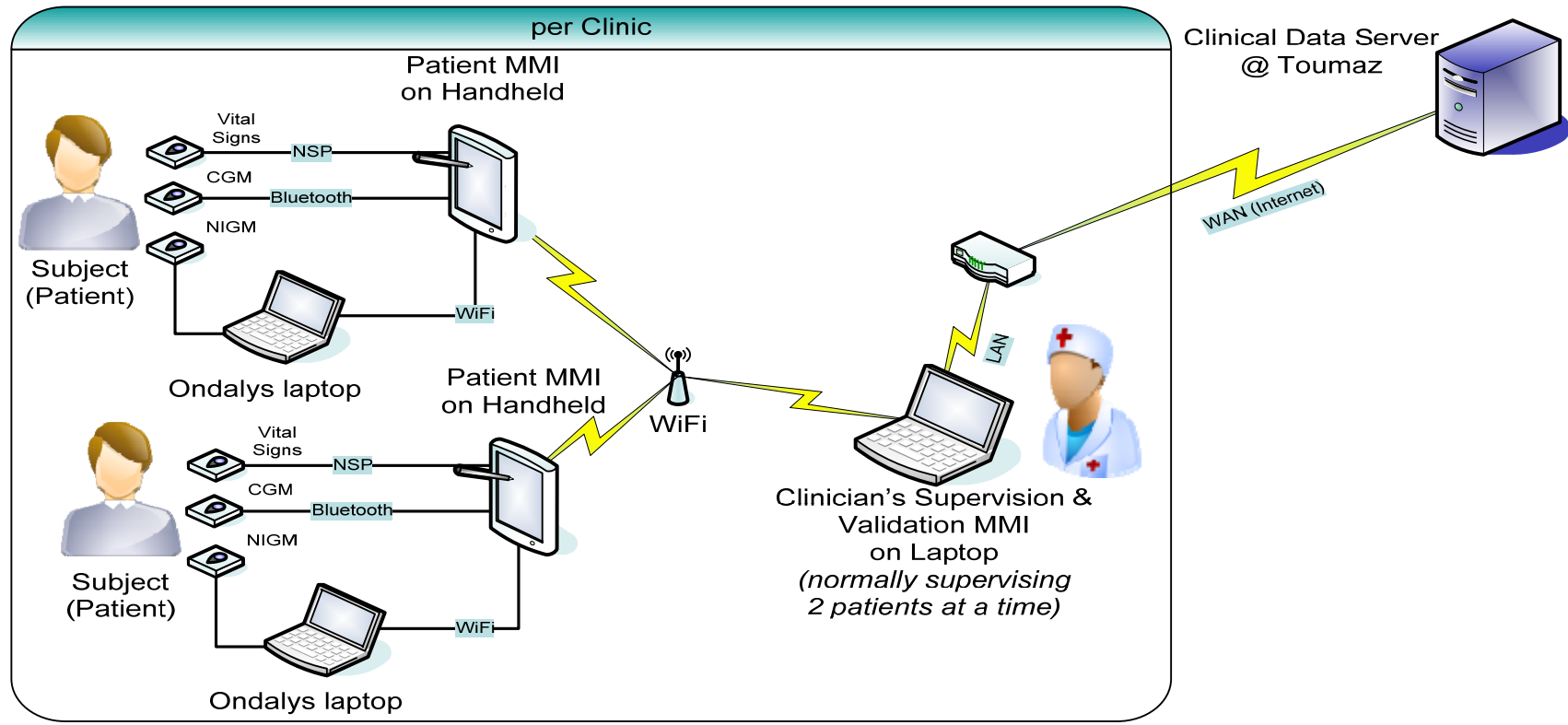
Zone	%
A	74,4
B	23,3
C	1,1
D	1,1
E	-

Sub Id: 0203, Pred: RICAM

DIAdvisor Clinical Trial Platform

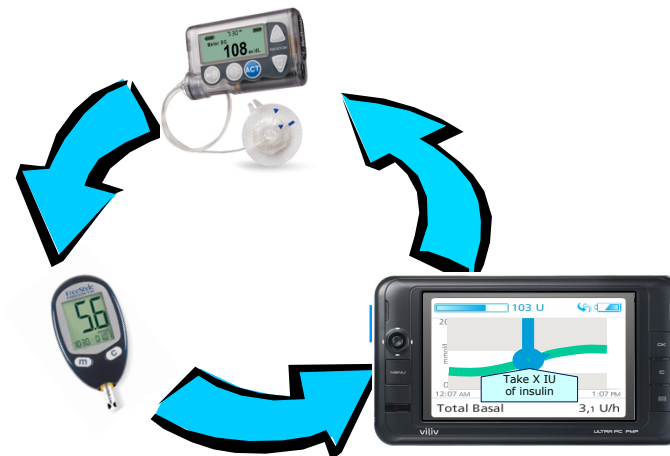


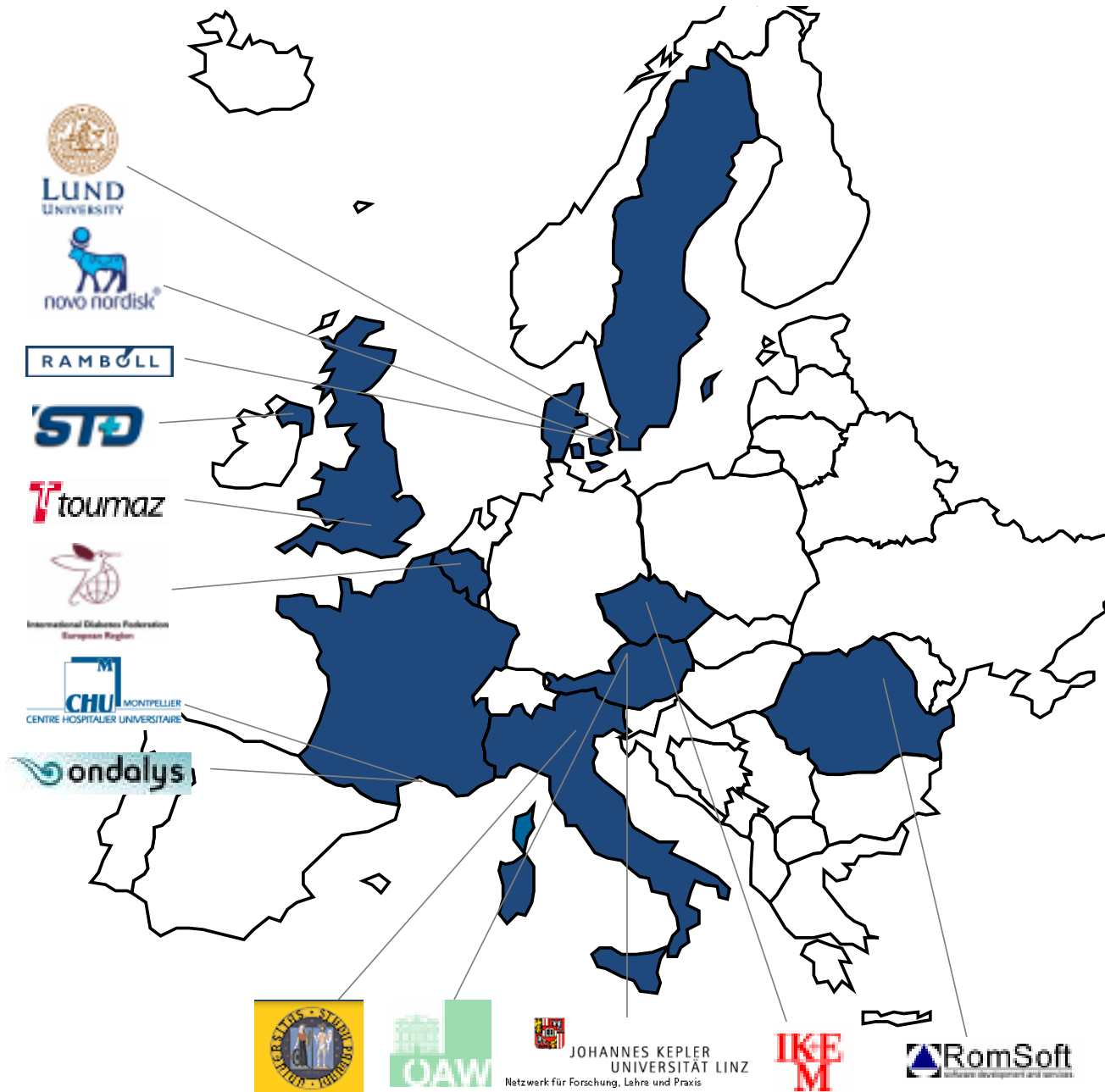
DIAdvisor Clinical Trial Platform



Summary

- Globally health systems are challenged by the diabetes pandemic
- Diabetes is a very dynamic disease changing hour by hour
- Medical devices are needed to support patients
- Insulin delivery devices and blood glucose meters are well established
- DIAdvisor is a next step providing decision support for improved control





The consortium

- 9 countries
- 13 partners
- 3 Universities
- 3 Hospitals
- 4 SME's
- 2 Large enterprises
- 1 NGO

Funding

- EC: 7.1 M€
- Total: 9.3 M€

1. Dept. Information Eng.
2. Dept. of clin. and Exp. Med.